

## Effectivity And Causativity In Tamil

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Effectivity and Causativity in Tamil  
Analysing Secondary Predication in East Asian Languages  
The semantics of English -ment nominalizations  
Converging Grammars  
Sentence First, Arguments  
Afterward  
Causatives and Transitivity  
Handbook of Child Psychology, Cognition, Perception, and Language  
A Grammar of Hindi  
Indian Linguistics  
Ergativity and Causativity  
Selected Papers on Tamil and Dravidian Linguistics  
The Contrastive Grammar of English and German  
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Abstracts of Papers  
Broken  
International Journal of Dravidian Linguistics  
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Papers and Studies in Contrastive Linguistics  
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this collection presents typological work on tense aspect and epistemic modality in a variety of languages and against the background of different schools of thinking among which the st petersburg typological school developed and so masterfully implemented by the petersburg linguist vladimir petrovich nedjalkov the volume honors this reputed scholar for his life work it is in mainly this spirit and the eurotype spirit that the following scholars have contributed to the volume t tsunoda on warrungu

australian indigeneous language l kulikov on vedic k kiryu on japanese korean and newari n sumbatova on svan from the kartvelian group t bulygina a shmelev on russian w boeder on georgian r thieroff on aorist and imperfect in european languages y poupynin on russian l johanson on kipchak turkic i dolinina on russian n kozintseva on old and modern eastern armenian ch lee on korean w abraham on split ergative languages and german g silnitsky on russian v plungian on russian e rakhilina on russian and k ebert on kalmyk

after more than three decades of research on secondary predication there has not been a book which examines the syntactic and semantic mechanisms of secondary predication in east asian languages such as chinese japanese mongolian and korean until now shibagaki s lucid and impartial survey should prove of great value to people interested in the study of not only secondary predication but also the theories of syntax and semantics

it is well known that derivational affixes can be highly polysemous producing a range of different often related meanings for example english deverbal nouns with the suffix er can denote instruments opener agents writer locations diner or patients loaner it is commonly assumed that this polysemy arises through a compositional process in which the affix interacts with the semantics of the base yet despite intensive research in recent years a workable model for this interaction is still under debate in order to study and model the semantic contributions of the base and of the affix a framework is needed in which meanings can be composed and decomposed in this book i formalize the semantic input and output of derivation by means of frames that is recursive attribute value structures that serve to model mental representations of concepts in my approach the input frame offers an array of semantic elements from which an affix may select to construct the derivative s meaning the relationship between base and derivative is made explicit by integrating their respective frame semantic representations into lexical rules and inheritance hierarchies i apply this approach to a qualitative corpus study of the productive relationship between the english nominalizing suffix ment and a semantically delimited set of verbal bases my data set consists of 40 neologisms with base verbs from two semantic classes namely change of state verbs and verbs of psychological state i analyze 369 attestations which were elicited from various corpora with a purposeful sampling approach and which were hand coded using common semantic categories such as event state patient and stimulus my results show that ment can target a systematically restricted set of elements in the frame of a given base verb it thereby produces a range of possible readings in each derivative which becomes ultimately interpretable only within a specific context the derivational process is governed by

an interaction of the semantic elements provided by the base on the one hand with properties of the affix e.g. ment s aversion to animate readings on the other for instance a shift from the verb annoy to a result state reading in annoyance is possible because the input frame of verbs of psychological state offers a result state attribute which as is fixed in the inheritance hierarchy is compatible with ment meanwhile a shift from annoy to an experiencer reading in annoyance fails because the value range of the attribute experiencer is fixed to animate entities so that ment s animacy constraint blocks the inheritance mechanism furthermore a quantitative exploration of my data set reveals a likely blocking effect for some ment readings thus while i have found most expected combinations of nominalization and reading attested there are pronounced gaps for readings like instrument or stimulus such readings are likely to be produced by standardly subject denoting suffixes such as er or ant which may reduce the probability for ment derivation the quantitative analysis furthermore shows that within the subset of attested combinations ambiguity is widespread with 43 of all combinations of nominalization and reading being only attested ambiguously this book shows how a derivational process acts on the semantics of a given verbal base by reporting on an in depth qualitative study of the semantic contributions of both the base and the affix furthermore it demonstrates that an explicit semantic decomposition of the base is essential for the analysis of the resulting derivative s semantics

this volume provides a much needed critical overview of the field of constructions and construction grammar in the context of singapore english and poses the question of identifying a construction in contact when the lexicon is derived from one language and the syntax from another case studies are illustrated in which the possibility of a merger construction is offered to resolve such problems the book is intended for students of construction theories variation studies or any researcher of contact grammars

sentence first arguments afterward collects the most important papers of lila gleitman s career spanning over 50 years of work these papers explore the nature of linguistic knowledge in children and adults by asking how children acquire language how language and thought are related the nature of concepts and the role of syntax in shaping the direction of word learning with an exclusive foreword by noam chomsky and an essay by jeffrey lidz contextualizing gleitman s work in the emergence of the field of cognitive science this book promises to be valuable both for its historical perspective on language and its acquisition and for the lessons it offers to current practitioners

this volume brings together 18 typological studies of causative and related constructions transitivity voice other expressions of

cause by 19 scholars from north america western europe and russia the inspirations for the volume is the pioneering work on causative constructions by the leningrad typology group several of the contributors have close connections to the charter members of that group others have appreciated this work from a distance the volume as a whole is based on the concept of causative constructions as embracing both morphology and syntax with an important semantic component as well in addition to general studies concerning the morpho syntactic and semantic typology and the history of causative constructions and relations to other phenomena the following individual languages are treated in detail russian english dutch svan even korean yukaghir alutor aleut haruai dogon athabaskan languages the volume will be of interest to typologists to other linguists interested in causative constructions and transitivity relations and to all who are interested in the linguistic expression of causal relations

part of the authoritative four volume reference that spans the entire field of child development and has set the standard against which all other scholarly references are compared updated and revised to reflect the new developments in the field the handbook of child psychology sixth edition contains new chapters on such topics as spirituality social understanding and non verbal communication volume 2 cognition perception and language edited by deanna kuhn columbia university and robert s siegler carnegie mellon university covers mechanisms of cognitive and perceptual development in language acquisition it includes new chapters devoted to neural bases of cognition motor development grammar and language rules information processing and problem solving skills

seminar paper from the year 2008 in the subject english language and literature studies linguistics grade 1 0 university of freiburg english department course the syntax and semantics of the english verb phrase 13 entries in the bibliography language english abstract the term ergativity is used to describe a grammatical pattern in which there is a formal parallel between the object of a transitive clause and the subject of an intransitive clause the subject of the transitive clause however is treated differently dixon in his standard survey of ergativity uses the following symbols for these three elements s intransitive subject a transitive subject and o transitive object 1994 6 initially the term ergativity was only associated with case marking on constituents of a noun phrase manning summarises this as follows the more patient like argument of a transitive verb appears in the same absolutive case as the single argument of an intransitive verb while the more agent like argument of a transitive verb is marked differently in what is known as the ergative case 1996 3 thus ergativity is the counterpiece to accusativity where

one case is employed for the intransitive s and the transitive subject a nominative and another case marks the transitive object o accusative the term ergativity derives from the greek words ergon work deed and ergátēs doer of an action bussmann 1996 151 and thus relates to the active the more agent like member of the pair involved in a transitive structure dixon states that the first use of this term was in 1912 in a study on the dagestanian language rutul 1994 3

morphology and syntax in dravidian languages with reference to tamil

best friends tell you everything about their kitchen renovation about their little girl s new school they tell you how he s leaving her for a younger model best friends don t tell lies they don t take up residence on your couch for weeks they don t call lawyers they don t make you choose sides best friends don t keep secrets about their past best friends don t always stay best friends

vol 1 contains papers delivered at the 2d karpacz conference on contrastive linguistics 1971

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